

## PIUS X. FOLLOWS LEO XIII.

THE TWO PONTIFICATES IN LINE AS TO POLICY.

The New Pope in the Footsteps of His Predecessor—The Question of Capital and Labor—High Compliment Paid by the Pope to a Veteran Catholic Editor.

ROME, Jan. 17.—The industry and the activity of Leo XIII. were proverbial. Pius X. is the energetic inheritor of his labors. From 5 o'clock in the morning until 11 o'clock in the evening his time is occupied completely with the interests of the Church. During the day the Cardinals, the Bishops and other important personages come to that simple office, that modest little chamber, in which up to the present time the Pope has given his audience. When the flood of visitors is over he studies the records sent to him by the different Roman congregations and gives orders to his four private secretaries. He carefully reads the pontifical acts, decrees, pastoral letters, discourses, etc., the number of which increases almost every week.

The "Motu Proprio" of the 1st of December upon the popular Christian action acquires by its object a considerable importance. The Holy Father explains in the preamble the occasion for and the aim of this act to safeguard, to assure and to increase the union among Catholics working on the social plane, especially in Italy. The discussions carried on by the "National Congress of Italian Catholics" at Bologna have threatened the concord of minds and of wills. Pius X. desires to strengthen it, and insists on prescribing once for all a certain number of fundamental propositions which every body must agree to.

It is with this manifest aim that Pius X. extracts the formulas of these propositions from the acts promulgated by Leo XIII. upon the subject of social action. In this way Pius X. proves, to those who may have need of proof, that his social policies continue those of Leo XIII. In this way are dissipated the unreasonable attacks and the childish nonsense which spoke of "change of policy." The action of the new pontiff is enforced from everything that was taught and prescribed by Pope Leo XIII.

If any uncertainties arise in regard to the meaning or the scope of any one of these propositions, it is evident that, having extracted them from the acts of Leo XIII., Pius X. points out that it is in these very acts that one must seek the light of a clear context. While the "Motu Proprio" is addressed to the Italians, it contains principles and general rules of discipline which form one useful rule for Catholics of every country. Consequently it is clearly understood that the meaning of the word "democracy," or "Christian democracy," includes no element of political form. Democracy does not mean republicanism. The democratic action has a deeper and a wider sense. It is, in all its fulness, the action shown by Catholics in the service of the people, having for its aim their continuous elevation from all points of view, material, moral, intellectual and religious.

Thus it is also made clear that certain Catholics cannot dream of equality in conditions. The inequality of talents, of forces and of natural resources is in the divine plan. Nothing can there be under any pretext, justification for fomenting disobedience to hierarchical superiors. The Italian Catholics must continue to keep away from political elections; but, of course, the electoral action on the administrative ground for the nomination of communal and provincial councillors is free to them. The doctrinal protestations of Leo XIII. against the systems of individual and "liberal" economy are also free; and in matters relating to capital and labor, outside of charity, justice intervenes and gives the only right to claims. Among these questions of justice the accomplishment by the workman of the work which he is engaged to do, the regard for rights of private property, respect for human weakness and human dignity in the workman and the payment of fair wages are all included.

Upon this last point the question has been asked, What was the idea of the Pope in regard to fair wages? Pius X. himself speaks of the luminous teachings of his august predecessor. In these teachings of Leo XIII. there are few pages so famous, so resplendent in clearness, justice and equity, as the immortal lesson of the "Rerum Novarum" upon the essential conditions, in justice, of every labor contract.

To bring about order and peace in the world of labor, Pius X. enumerates the institutions often recommended by Leo XIII., especially the corporations. Since Pius X. confirms once more the work of the Congress in the mission of directing Italian Catholic action, it is legitimate to seek in the official documents of this great association the way it understands and prescribes the institutions recommended by the Holy See.

Now, these documents are numerous and of the highest importance. Those which emanated from the second group, the group specially charged with the social action, prescribed for Italy the principles and the methods of the school universally known under the name of "Social Catholics" or "Christian Democrats." They plant the foundation of the professional organization in the working centres, and give to it, as its essential object, the stability of complete liberty of the two contracting parties.

Once more Pius X. admits and consecrates the current usage of the appellation "Christian Democracy," on condition, of course, that it signifies the popular Catholic action, excluding all preferences of a politico-constitutional character, and all claims of the political theories or systems with which some of its partisans and the greater portion of its adversaries insist on confusing it. And here becomes clearly manifest the continuity of the two pontificates. This continuity Pius X. explains and accentuates upon points which might be considered secondary.

There is nothing more characteristic from this point of view than the pastoral letter which he himself addressed on Christmas Eve to Eugene Vuillot, the editor of L'Univers. It is known that this journal represents in France absolute fidelity to the Holy See and filial devotion in regard to all orders from Rome, understood as Rome herself wishes them to be understood. It has sometimes been claimed that the letter had distorted these directions, and that its exaggerations constituted the motive and the excuse of the revolutionists. A hundred times and in all forties Leo XIII. denied this accusation and declared that the Univers was "the good journal." Nevertheless, Leo XIII. never sent a pastoral letter to the Univers. Pius X. has just sent one, wishing to reward a veteran of many Catholic battles, who has been faithful to his chief in many difficult situations and in spite of all trials. Pius X. makes this recompense magnificent. He has multiplied his praises. "The Univers," he says, "will never abandon its traditions of fidelity and submission to the Holy See. This guarantee is in the tried value of its editors."

And the Pope is glad to increase beyond

## Le Boutillier Brothers

ANNUAL SALE OF

## WOMEN'S UNDERWEAR

At Remarkable Reductions.

Attention is invited to a carefully selected assortment of Women's Underwear, which comprises Chemises, Drawers, Gowns, Skirts and Corset Covers, Muslin, Cambric and Nainsook, Lace or Embroidery.

## NIGHT GOWNS AND CHEMISES.

75c. 98c. \$1.25, \$1.50, \$1.98

## CORSET COVERS AND DRAWERS.

50c. 75c. 98c. \$1.25, \$1.50

## PETTICOATS.

75c. 98c. \$1.25, \$1.75, \$1.98

These are reliable goods of standard quality, and made under our own supervision.

## FRENCH UNDERWEAR

Comprising Chemises, Gowns, Drawers, Petticoats and Corset Covers, at PRICES EXCEEDINGLY LOW.

## SILK PETTICOATS

In a wide range of colors and black.

\$4.98 and \$6.98

The above comprises an offering rarely equalled, because of the high character of the goods and the prices quoted.

## Le Boutillier Brothers

West Twenty-third Street.

## The "Popular Shop."

TO-MORROW: AN EXHIBITION of the new Hunting Pictures by Cecil Aldin and some decorative Draught Screens.

AN INTERESTING LOT of Roycroft Rag Rugs, Handwoven, of Liberty Cotton and Flax Fabrics.

A FEW MODEL PIECES of ornamental Willow Furniture at Workshop Cost: some at \$5.00.

A SPECIAL COLLECTION of English and French Wall Papers for Country Houses at the Uniform Rate of 10c a piece.

Joseph B. McHugh & Co.  
42d St. W. at 5th Ave.  
(Trade Marks Registered.)

February, when the series of short talks on the development of music, as arranged by Albert Morris Bagby, is to be given. These talks will be illustrated by Miss Adele Aus der Ohe and M. Gilbert. Among those who have already joined this class are Mrs. William Douglas Sloane, Miss Helena Miller Gould, Mrs. Elliot F. Shepard, Miss Kallender, Miss Leary, Mrs. Hermann Oelrichs, Mrs. E. J. Bernard, Mrs. James Speyer, Mrs. William Gay, Mrs. Richard Irwin, Mrs. John E. Parsons, Miss Louise Ward McAllister, Miss Margaret S. Remsen, Mrs. James Hulse, Mrs. Anne Depew Paulding and Mrs. Charles D. Halsey.

Mr. and Mrs. H. McKay Twombly will give a dance on Friday night, which will be one of the notable functions of the season. It is in honor of their second daughter, Miss Ruth Vanderbilt. Twombly will be the second affair given for her, the other being a dance of her aunt, Mrs. William Douglas Sloane.

Miss Josephine Wharton Drexel, whose wedding with Dr. John Duncan Emmet, will take place on Tuesday morning, Feb. 9, in St. Patrick's Cathedral, gave her bridal dinner last Sunday night, Jan. 24. This was followed by the reception of the bride and groom. The bride's dinner was given at the home of her parents, Dr. and Mrs. Thomas Addis Emmet, 89 Madison avenue. He will then give his souvenir of the occasion, a diamond ring, to his bride. The bride's dinner was given at the home of her parents, Dr. and Mrs. Thomas Addis Emmet, 89 Madison avenue. He will then give his souvenir of the occasion, a diamond ring, to his bride.

A cable despatch of congratulation from Pope Pius X. was read after the ceremony uniting Michael Blake of this city to Miss Elizabeth McArdle, at the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception at Albany last Wednesday. Bishop Burke, Mr. and Mrs. Blake, who are now on their honeymoon in the South, will locate here in their return. It seems that the Pope's blessing was written on in advance and accompanied them South, as well as their son-in-law, John R. Livermore, all having remained in Paris for the Lubersac-Livermore wedding. In fact, Allen will be the rendezvous of the family as Mr. and Mrs. Reginald Brooks have been located there for some time.

CHAMPAGNE KILLS G. R. DICK. He is the former Bank Cashier Who, With His Wife, Landed in Bellevue.

Garvin R. Dick, 47 years old, of 301 West 123d street, who for many years was cashier in a well known bank, died in the City Hospital at Blackwell's Island on Friday as the result of excessive indulgence in champagne. Dick and his wife were both sentenced to six months in the workhouse on Jan. 12, after they had been arrested and sent to Bellevue alcoholic wards on complaint of Mrs. Laura A. Banker, Mrs. Dick's mother.

Mrs. Banker went to the Harlem court yesterday and notified Magistrate Baker of her son-in-law's death, at the same time asking that her daughter be released. The Magistrate issued an order placing her in the hands of Probationary Officer Hoffmeister.

There will be a large attendance of fashionable women in the small ballroom of the Waldorf-Astoria on Tuesday morning at 11:30 o'clock and on other Tuesdays in

## Jonah Daniel Sons &amp; Sons

Offerings This Week.

Do Not Miss These Silks.

A manufacturer who makes plain Silks as a specialty thought he would dabble in printed Silks. It was a mistake, and he now sees it, in the prices he has been forced to take for his goods. These Printed Liberty Satins are 23 inches wide, navy blue with white polka dots, and black with white polka dots, and white with black polka dots, the correct colors and combination for this season. So what we offer is a bargain in every sense of the word, and you get \$1.00 Silks for 69c. yard.

Black Taffeta Dress Silks.

This will interest all those who are looking for the staple Taffeta, the good wearing silk, which is used for so many purposes. The manufacturer has so much faith in his goods that he weaves "Wear Guaranteed" on the selvage, and this is a guarantee for you. The silks are a yard wide, have bright lustre and are only 95c. yard instead of \$1.35.

## The New Laces.

Paris dictates the requirements of fashion, and the edict goes forth that net ground laces are to be the trimming for model gowns, wraps, &c. We anticipated this and now show the new designs in Point Gaze, Applique, Alencon, Net Venise, Lierre, Oriental and Repousse Laces.

POINT GAZE LACE SET, perfect copy of Real Point Lace.  
Fullon, 4 inches wide.....\$1.35 yard  
Banding, 3 1/2 inches wide.....\$1.75 yard  
Lace edge, 3 inches wide.....\$1.25 yard  
Lace demi-fleur, 3 inches wide.....\$1.75 yard  
ORIENTAL NET TOP LACES, 9 inches wide, 38c. yard  
ORIENTAL NET TOP LACES, 11 inches wide, 55c. yard

## An Embroidery Item.

Embroidered demi-fleur, on Cambric, Nainsook and Swiss, 8 to 12 inches wide, all excellent Swiss, regular 50c. quality, for, yard.....\$2.00  
100 pieces White Perlan Lawn, very sheer, at 12c. to 24c. yard; one-fourth below wholesale prices.  
Impressed Swiss, white figured and dotted, ten different designs, 60c. values, for, yard 40c.

## Walking Skirts and Suits.

New models—a variety of styles in cheviot and mannish mixtures, \$4.00, \$4.50 and upward. Clearance sale of SUITS, the remainder of our regular stock of handsomely trimmed tailored dresses, in plain cloth or fancy mixtures, silk lined, Eton or long coat effects; were \$20.00 to \$30.00 each, now.....\$10.00 to \$15.00

Broadway, Eighth and Ninth Streets

## THE HOLLY CO.

inaugurate the opening of their new show rooms (on Second Floor) with an extensive display of new spring models in

Crepe de Chine Gowns,  
Etamine Gowns,  
Linen Gowns,  
Taffeta and Louisine Gowns  
and Fine Waists for Street and Evening Wear.

"Fifth av. styles and quality at half Fifth av. prices."

Special for Monday (on First Floor).

SALE PRICE.  
Velvet Suits, value \$19.50, 10.00  
Tokio and Pongee Shirt Waist Dresses, 12.00  
Value \$15.00 to \$20.00.  
Louisine and Foulard Shirt Waist Dresses, 10.00  
Value \$12.50 to \$15.00.  
Silk Lined Lace Waists, value \$10.50, 7.00  
Jersey Top Silk Flounce Petticoats, value \$7.50, 4.75

## THE HOLLY CO.,

Importers and Makers of Fine Waists and Gowns,  
10 WEST 22D STREET.

## STEINWAY OWED \$2,000,000.

## DEBTS HALF A MILLION BEYOND HIS PERSONAL ESTATE.

The Piano Maker's Heavy Investments in Astoria Enterprises Were Unproductive—His Personally Estimated Worth Had at \$2,000,000—Owed Paderewski

The appraisal made by Charles K. Loxow of the personal estate of William Steinway, the piano manufacturer, who died in November, 1896, shows that it was not worth within \$500,000 of his obligations for debts and administration expenses. The appraisal shows assets of \$1,087,229; and debts and expenses chargeable to the estate aggregated \$2,190,487.

When Mr. Steinway's will was probated, the petition filed by the executors set out that he was worth \$500,000 in real and about \$2,000,000 in personal property. No estimate of Mr. Steinway's realty has yet been made public.

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## LOUIS, THE MUSICIAN, IS DEAD.

Queer Character, Who Played in East Side Cafes, Dies Suddenly.

Louis Imson, who has played his guitar in East Side cafes for twenty years or more, is dead. So familiar had he become to the patrons of the places that some of them can hardly believe that they will never hear his guitar again.

Very few people knew what Louis's last name was. He always went around with his friend, Fritz Schaller, and they were known as "Louis and Fritz." His headquarters were at a saloon at Fifth street and First avenue, but he was almost as well known in all the cafes along lower First and Second avenues and Fourth and Fifth streets.

It was seldom that Louis missed a night at the Fifth street cafe. Sometimes he slept there. Nobody knows just where he lived and he always refused to make his home with his friend Fritz.

"He came here nearly every night," said one of the barkeepers of his favorite cafe yesterday, "and when he didn't come the boss was always afraid that something was the matter."

Louis was born in Bohemia and in early life followed the sea. When he first came here and earned a scanty living with his guitar he had no friends other than Fritz, a violinist. Since then the two have been inseparable.

Late Friday night Louis, who had been playing in the Fifth street place, asked for a drink of water. So seldom did he drink water that every one knew something was wrong. Then he went to the nearest drug store, but before he got there he gave him a restorative he dropped dead. Fritz says that he will see that Louis has a proper funeral.

## CLERGYMAN RESCUES A BOY.

The Lad Had Slid Into a Stream and Was About to Go Under the Ice.

IRACA, N. Y., Jan. 30.—The Rev. Wallace Brown, of the First Methodist Church of this city is to-day the hero of the city for his rescue of little John Eagan, the four-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. William Eagan of this city.

The lad had been coasting just south of the city when he lost control of his sled and instead of passing over a bridge was carried to one side and over the perpendicular bank into the stream. The water at that point is so swift that it does not freeze, but a short distance below the water was covered with a thin layer of ice. The Rev. Mr. Brown and a farmer happened to be passing over the bridge some twenty-five feet above the water when the boy rushed to what seemed certain death.

The clergyman dashed down to the opposite bank, taking the farmer with him, and the boy's mother appeared on the scene also. Twice the boy disappeared from view and he was about to go under the layer of ice to certain death when Mr. Brown and his companion reached the water's edge. Out on his stomach the minister crawled, while the farmer held him by the leg and pushed him out as far as he could reach. Stretching their furthest, Mr. Brown was able to seize the boy with the tips of his fingers as he came rubbing toward the ice. The boy when pulled out was nearer dead than alive, but he was resuscitated.

## Arnold, Constable &amp; Co.

Misses' and Children's Wear.

SPRING STYLES

Misses' Organdie and Persian Lawn two piece Dresses,  
Serge Ensign Suits,  
Misses' Spring Walking Suits in Novelty Materials,  
Misses' Cotton Underwear,  
Children's one piece Dresses, Russian or Guimpe effect, in Pique, Linen and Chambray.

## Embroideries.

Novelties in Edges and Galons in Paraguay Effects.

New Embroidered Sets for trimming waists.  
An entirely new effect of Belfast Lawn in hand worked Japanese Waist Patterns.  
New Embroideries, comprising Edges, Insertions, Galons and Allovers.

BATISTE AND MULL ROBES

## Handkerchiefs.

Women's Initial Handkerchiefs,

\$3.00 per dozen.

Women's Embroidered Handkerchiefs,

50c., 75c., \$1.00 each.

Men's Initial Handkerchiefs,

\$6.00, \$7.50, \$10.00 and \$11.00 per doz.

Men's Hemstitched Silk Handkerchiefs,

\$5.50 to \$23.00 per dozen.

CHILDREN'S HANKERCHIEFS.

## Men's Furnishings.

A carefully selected stock of the newest fashions in Men's Furnishings.

SPECIAL ATTENTION

is directed to our White Dress Shirts at

\$1.50 and \$2.00 all styles and sleeve lengths.

Broadway &amp; 19th Street

## A. Jaeckel &amp; Co.

FURRIERS and IMPORTERS

## FINAL REDUCTIONS.

1/3 Less Than Former Prices.

Long Coats in Sealskin and Broadtail.

Short Jackets in Mole, Broadtail, Mink and Sealskin.

Russian Sable Scarfs and Peterines, with Muffs to match; and separate skins for selection made up to suit the purchaser.

37 UNION SQUARE, West.

Opening Exhibition, Second Floor.  
Exclusive Waist Models  
For Spring and Summer,  
Made of Chinese and Japanese hand-embroidered  
Grass Linen and India Mull, Pongee Silk  
and Japanese Crepe, trimmed with  
Maltese Laces, Embroideries, Etc.  
Pineapple Gauze from Philippine Islands.  
Light in weight, very strong and durable. Not affected by dampness.  
\$10.00 and \$12.50 per roll of 10 yards.  
A. A. Vantine & Co.,  
Broadway, bet. 18th & 19th Sts.

GAME DESTROYED BY THE COLD.  
Whole Flocks of Dead Birds Under the Snow—Carcasses of Deer Also Found.  
MIDDLETOWN, N. Y., Jan. 30.—New York city sportsmen will have to seek other than their usual haunts for game this year, as the quail, partridge, woodcock, rabbits and deer have been almost exterminated by the unprecedented cold weather of this winter. Farmers coming in from outlying districts say that whole flocks of dead birds are uncovered by the thawing snow. Even the hardy crow and hawk are among the victims of starvation. The carcasses of deer also are found here and there. This condition seems general throughout the counties of Wayne and Pike in Pennsylvania and Sullivan in New York.  
Not only have the animals and birds had to fight the cold and starvation, but they have been destroyed by the wholesale by voracious wildcats, which have been driven by starvation into places where they have never ventured before, even going to hen houses after the domestic birds. Walter Steets, foreman of Chester W. Chapin's big game preserves in Sullivan county, on Wednesday shot the largest one of these animals ever killed in the county. The animal had played havoc among the deer and sheep of the preserve, and was a specimen of the silver gray fox, the pelt of which is said to be worth from \$50 to \$100.

THE MOST NUTRITIOUS.  
An admirable food, with all its natural qualities intact, fitted to build up and maintain  
EPPS'S  
Gives Strength and Vigour.  
COCOA  
robust health, and to resist winter's extreme cold. It is a valuable diet for children. GRATEFUL-COMFORTING.